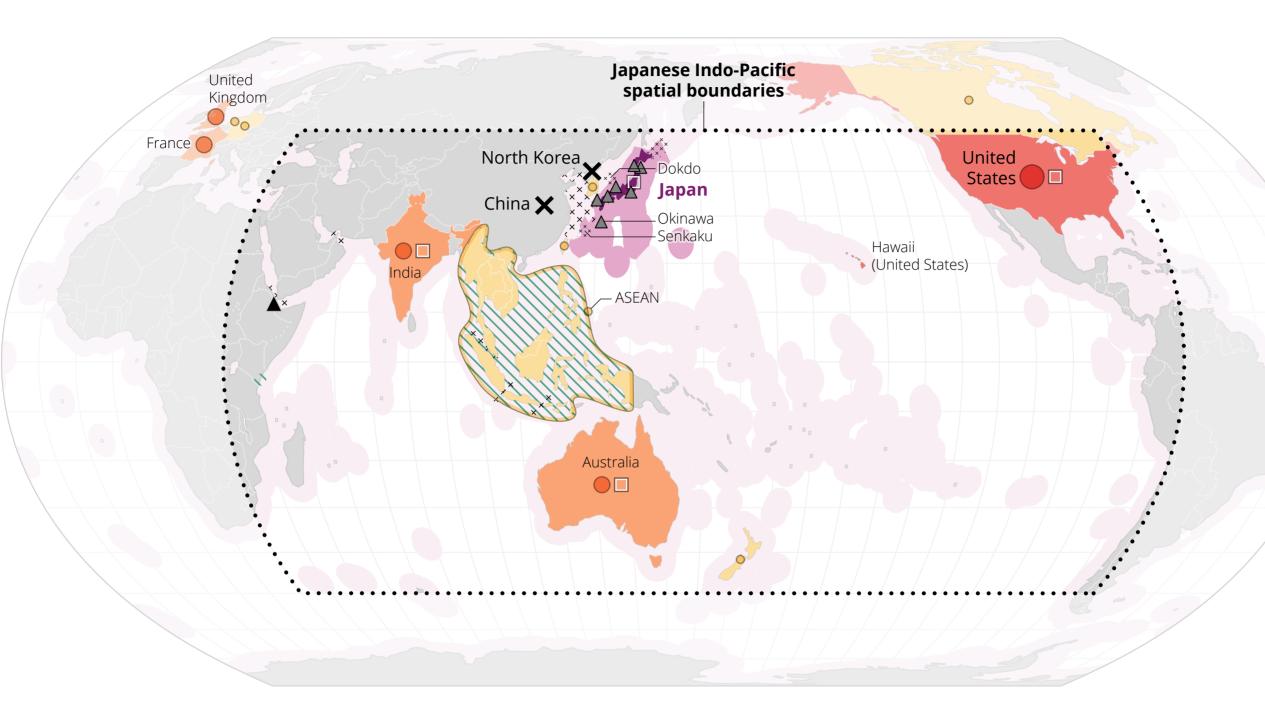
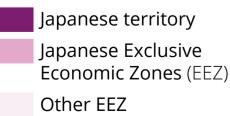
Indo-Pacific seen from Japan, 2021



Borders/territories



Key partners

- 1st degree 2nd degree
- 3rd degree 0
- Minilateral partnership (QUAD)

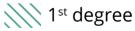
Military bases

- ▲ National
- ▲ American military bases

Perceived threats

- ★ Destabilising actor
- $x_{x}^{*}x_{x}^{*}$ Area of concern/tensions
- Territorial conflict

Upper interest areas



Sources: Compilations from Observatoire de l'Indopacifique (CERI) and Thibault Fournol ; Marine Regions, Flanders Marine Institute.