

## The Paris School of International Affairs (PSIA) is looking for

**A teacher for the course KOUT2040 - Quantitative Tools  
24 hours / 72,87 € gross per hour – FALL 2025**

### Profile

- To be a doctoral student (at least 2nd year - an enrollment certificate will be requested)
- To have a background in one of the topics of the course
- To have a C1 level in English

### Course description:

The \*Quantitative Tools\* course in political, economic, and social sciences focuses on quantitative analysis methods within the context of the problems they help address and solve.

The objective of this module is to equip students with fundamental knowledge in applied arithmetic, financial calculus, descriptive statistics, and introductory inductive statistics. It emphasizes the comprehension and practical application of technical tools for reading, analyzing, and decision-making. The course aims to guide students in understanding key quantitative issues encountered in political science, economics, demography, environmental studies, international trade, and, more broadly, in supporting the master's program's core themes—particularly aspects related to the quantitative analysis of international relations.

The course follows a highly progressive approach, starting from foundational concepts equivalent to those taught in secondary school literary programs or the final years of high school. Additionally, this module introduces students to specific technical tools within Excel.

### Teaching Languages : English

### SELECTED BIBLIOGRAPHY

Timothy C. URBAN, *Statistics in plain english*, 3<sup>o</sup> ed, Routledge edition, 2010

G. KELLER, B. WARRACK, *Statistics for management and economics*, Thomson, Brooks/Cole, Pacific Grove, 2003.

F. K. REILLY, K.C. BROWN, *Investment analysis and Portfolio Management*, Thomson South Western, 2006

### TOOLS

The use of an Excel spreadsheet will be developed in the tutorials.

### ASSESSMENT

The module is validated by continuous assessment -2 in-conference assessments and by final assessment.

The final assessment is an essay. The essay must be delivered by December 13th.

Continuous assessment accounts for 2/3 and the final exam for 1/3 of the final mark.

### DETAILED PROGRAMME

#### I/ One-character descriptive statistics

The emphasis will be put on the understanding, the analysis and the interpretation of statistical data.

1/ Statistical data

Qualitative data  
Quantitative data

## 2/ Charts and Graphs

Histogram  
Cumulative frequency polygon  
The graphics and the classical "traps"  
The spinning tops Applications: statistical distributions

## 3/ Descriptive statistics- Time series data

Measurement of relative variations  
Growth  
Degrowth  
Percentages  
Variations in percentage points  
Average growth rate  
Comparison of growth  
Applications: inflation, value / volume, scale of income tax with progressive marginal rate

## Index and Synthetic Index

Properties index  
Laspeyres Index  
"Soft" indicators: HDI  
Applications: terms of trade, purchasing power of exports, common currency / constant currency, nominal / real

## 4/ Static Descriptive Statistics -

Core Values  
Mode  
Median  
Arithmetical, geometrical and harmonical means  
structural effects  
The common pitfalls of means Applications: analysis of statistical series  
Values of dispersion and concentration  
Inter-quantiles  
Standard deviation  
Middle-medial deviation  
Lorenz curve - Gini index  
Applications: Measuring inequality, dualism analysis, analysis of wage distributions, income distribution, property distribution

## 5/ Statistical errors

Relative measurement and reference  
Core values and evolution  
The ecological fallacy  
Simpson paradox

## II – Two characters descriptive statistics

The analysis of possible links between economic variables and in particular the explanatory scope of these links. The analysis will be limited to linear problems, without change of variable.

1 / Linear adjustment

Method of least squares (OLS)

2 / Correlation

Sensitive approach and interpretation of results

Total variance

Explained variance

Residual variance

The difficulties of analyzing a correlation coefficient.

## III – Financial Calculus

This part of the program concerns financial or deterministic mathematics and considers time as being discrete and not continuous.

The emphasis in this section will be on applications.

1/ Simple interest

Principles

Interest checked off - effective rates of investment

Discount, discount shopping.

Equivalent effects of simple interests.

Average maturity

2/ Compound Interest rates

Principles

Equivalent Rates

Proportional rates

Search for effective rates

Schedule discounting, loan repayments

Applications: Search of the duration, the deposit rate, the amount invested, or the amount obtained knowing the other data of the problem.

## Are you interested in this position?

**Please send your application (CV + cover letter) by email to**

**[cecilia.baezarodriquez@sciencespo.fr](mailto:cecilia.baezarodriquez@sciencespo.fr) and to by March 31 2025 at the latest.**